Health, Nutrition, Population and Poverty

## Yemen 1997-ANNEX B: ASSETS AND FACTOR SCORES

| Asset Variable | Unweighted |  | Lowest | 2nd | Quintiles |  |  | Average | Factor <br> Score | Household score if: |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 3rd |  | 4th | Highest | has asset |  |  | no asset |
|  | Mean | Std. Deviation |  |  | Perce | of Pop | tion |  |  |  |  |  |
| Has electricity | 0.470 | 0.499 | 0.2\% | 8.1\% | 42.4\% | 88.2\% | 99.2\% | 47.0\% | 0.05607 | 0.05949 | -0.05284 |
| Has radio | 0.630 | 0.483 | 28.9\% | 60.9\% | 69.2\% | 69.7\% | 87.4\% | 63.0\% | 0.02692 | 0.02065 | -0.03510 |
| Has television | 0.453 | 0.498 | 1.8\% | 12.4\% | 41.9\% | 75.0\% | 97.5\% | 45.3\% | 0.05292 | 0.05810 | -0.04820 |
| Has refrigerator | 0.242 | 0.428 | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 2.3\% | 25.2\% | 89.8\% | 24.2\% | 0.05970 | 0.10565 | -0.03374 |
| Has bicycle | 0.051 | 0.221 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.0\% | 4.0\% | 19.9\% | 5.1\% | 0.02899 | 0.12452 | -0.00675 |
| Has motorcycle | 0.019 | 0.136 | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 2.4\% | 4.7\% | 1.9\% | 0.00966 | 0.06978 | -0.00134 |
| Has car | 0.176 | 0.381 | 1.2\% | 7.7\% | 17.1\% | 22.7\% | 39.7\% | 17.6\% | 0.02997 | 0.06480 | -0.01386 |
| Has telephone | 0.089 | 0.284 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 3.0\% | 39.1\% | 8.9\% | 0.04505 | 0.14449 | -0.01404 |
| Number of rooms in the HH | 3.030 | 1.959 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.03474 | -0.03601 | -0.05375 |
| Fuel for cooking: Gas | 0.643 | 0.479 | 5.9\% | 50.5\% | 79.3\% | 90.7\% | 99.3\% | 64.3\% | 0.04380 | 0.03262 | -0.05879 |
| Fuel for cooking: Wood | 0.610 | 0.488 | 85.8\% | 83.8\% | 73.5\% | 43.0\% | 19.0\% | 61.0\% | -0.04040 | -0.03230 | 0.05054 |
| Fuel for cooking: Kerosene | 0.072 | 0.259 | 12.9\% | 10.2\% | 6.6\% | 5.4\% | 1.0\% | 7.2\% | -0.01160 | -0.04153 | 0.00324 |
| Fuel for cooking: Coil | 0.004 | 0.062 | 0.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.5\% | 0.4\% | 0.00011 | 0.00185 | -0.00001 |
| Fuel for cooking: Electricity | 0.001 | 0.035 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.00466 | 0.13363 | -0.00016 |
| Fuel for cooking: Cows excrem. | 0.023 | 0.150 | 2.4\% | 3.7\% | 3.5\% | 2.0\% | 0.1\% | 2.3\% | -0.00541 | -0.03513 | 0.00083 |
| Fuel for cooking: Other | 0.002 | 0.042 | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | -0.00069 | -0.01647 | 0.00003 |
| Radio cassette - Number | 0.611 | 0.679 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.03380 | 0.01935 | -0.03040 |
| Radio - Number | 0.274 | 0.481 | 14.1\% | 29.8\% | 29.9\% | 27.7\% | 35.8\% | 27.4\% | 0.01025 | 0.01547 | -0.00584 |
| Television BW - Number | 0.235 | 0.442 | 1.7\% | 11.4\% | 34.2\% | 45.5\% | 28.2\% | 23.5\% | 0.01480 | 0.02563 | -0.00789 |
| Television color - Number | 0.312 | 0.573 | 0.0\% | 1.2\% | 10.0\% | 35.9\% | 105.9\% | 31.2\% | 0.05705 | 0.06852 | -0.03105 |
| Video - Number | 0.070 | 0.273 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 1.9\% | 31.2\% | 7.0\% | 0.03875 | 0.13226 | -0.00995 |
| Refrigerator - Number | 0.256 | 0.469 | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 2.3\% | 25.5\% | 96.0\% | 25.6\% | 0.06041 | 0.09596 | -0.03295 |
| Gas range - Number | 0.629 | 0.588 | 4.1\% | 39.5\% | 71.3\% | 91.4\% | 111.6\% | 62.9\% | 0.04571 | 0.02884 | -0.04895 |
| Water heater - Number | 0.104 | 0.367 | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% | 5.7\% | 42.2\% | 10.4\% | 0.03821 | 0.09329 | -0.01081 |
| Sewing machine - Number | 0.181 | 0.432 | 0.8\% | 3.7\% | 11.3\% | 23.5\% | 50.7\% | 18.1\% | 0.03419 | 0.06488 | -0.01437 |
| Electric fan - Number | 0.473 | 1.301 | 0.0\% | 0.3\% | 4.2\% | 45.7\% | 179.7\% | 47.3\% | 0.04173 | 0.01691 | -0.01516 |
| Waching machine - Number | 0.195 | 0.422 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.4\% | 13.7\% | 79.7\% | 19.5\% | 0.05630 | 0.10749 | -0.02599 |
| Telephone - Number | 0.097 | 0.332 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 3.0\% | 43.0\% | 9.7\% | 0.04386 | 0.11945 | -0.01282 |
| Air conditioning - Number | 0.052 | 0.302 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 24.1\% | 5.2\% | 0.02933 | 0.09197 | -0.00503 |
| Vacuum cleaner - Number | 0.077 | 0.277 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.3\% | 35.2\% | 7.7\% | 0.04369 | 0.14554 | -0.01209 |
| Mixer - Number | 0.192 | 0.418 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.8\% | 13.8\% | 78.2\% | 19.2\% | 0.05553 | 0.10725 | -0.02553 |
| Bicycle - Number | 0.060 | 0.280 | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 1.1\% | 4.6\% | 23.4\% | 6.0\% | 0.02791 | 0.09376 | -0.00600 |
| Motorcycle - Number | 0.020 | 0.146 | 0.2\% | 0.7\% | 1.3\% | 2.4\% | 5.1\% | 2.0\% | 0.01011 | 0.06808 | -0.00137 |
| Car - private - Number | 0.153 | 0.406 | 0.6\% | 5.1\% | 13.3\% | 19.2\% | 38.3\% | 15.3\% | 0.02948 | 0.06153 | -0.01114 |
| Car - taxi - Number | 0.045 | 0.220 | 0.6\% | 2.7\% | 4.9\% | 6.0\% | 8.3\% | 4.5\% | 0.00905 | 0.03935 | -0.00184 |
| Dish - Number | 0.053 | 0.227 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 1.0\% | 24.4\% | 5.3\% | 0.03614 | 0.15081 | -0.00850 |
| If household works own or family's agric. land | 0.252 | 0.434 | $35.9 \%$ | 36.3\% | $33.1 \%$ | 16.9\% | 4.0\% | 25.2\% | -0.02205 | -0.03802 | 0.01279 |
| Number of members per sleeping room | 3.634 | 2.023 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | -0.01591 | 0.02072 | 0.02859 |
| If piped drinking water in residence | 0.338 | 0.473 | 0.1\% | 5.0\% | 25.5\% | 61.6\% | 78.4\% | 33.8\% | 0.04704 | 0.06579 | -0.03363 |
| If water pipe in yard, plot | 0.062 | 0.241 | 6.1\% | 9.0\% | 11.5\% | 4.2\% | 0.6\% | 6.2\% | -0.00908 | -0.03537 | 0.00233 |


| If drinking water from artesian well | 0.103 | 0.304 | 14.3\% | 14.7\% | 13.7\% | 7.7\% | 1.3\% | 10.3\% | -0.01261 | -0.03723 | 0.00427 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| If has a well in residence | 0.225 | 0.418 | 44.4\% | 38.0\% | 21.6\% | 6.1\% | 1.2\% | 22.5\% | -0.02800 | -0.05188 | 0.01511 |
| Drinking water from a spring | 0.116 | 0.320 | 25.2\% | 20.1\% | 9.5\% | 2.0\% | 0.2\% | 11.6\% | -0.02023 | -0.05580 | 0.00733 |
| If uses river, canal or surface water for drinking | 0.054 | 0.226 | 5.8\% | 9.4\% | 9.7\% | 2.0\% | 0.4\% | 5.4\% | -0.00976 | -0.04087 | 0.00233 |
| If buys bottled drinking water | 0.042 | 0.200 | 0.2\% | 0.4\% | 1.1\% | 6.1\% | 12.9\% | 4.2\% | 0.01891 | 0.09055 | -0.00395 |
| If water from car (truck) | 0.046 | 0.209 | 2.3\% | 2.2\% | 5.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.6\% | 4.6\% | 0.00334 | 0.01528 | -0.00073 |
| Drinking water from neighbor | 0.010 | 0.101 | 0.8\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | 0.4\% | 1.0\% | -0.00153 | -0.01491 | 0.00016 |
| Other source of drinking water | 0.003 | 0.057 | 0.8\% | 0.3\% | 0.2\% | 0.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | -0.00276 | -0.04814 | 0.00016 |
| If uses modern flush toilet | 0.132 | 0.338 | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 2.9\% | 12.9\% | 48.3\% | 13.2\% | 0.04104 | 0.10535 | -0.01599 |
| If uses modern flush toilet disconnected from sewer | 0.080 | 0.271 | 0.2\% | 1.8\% | 3.7\% | 13.6\% | 20.6\% | 8.0\% | 0.02256 | 0.07656 | -0.00665 |
| If uses a traditional pit toilet | 0.184 | 0.387 | 9.1\% | 27.3\% | 29.7\% | 20.9\% | 6.6\% | 18.4\% | -0.00819 | -0.01727 | 0.00388 |
| If has VIP latrine | 0.191 | 0.393 | 2.4\% | 14.7\% | 23.2\% | 36.4\% | 21.1\% | 19.1\% | 0.00963 | 0.01983 | -0.00468 |
| If uses a uncovered pit toilet | 0.103 | 0.304 | 6.8\% | 13.9\% | 17.1\% | 11.5\% | 3.2\% | 10.3\% | -0.00680 | -0.02006 | 0.00231 |
| If uses bush,field as latrine | 0.308 | 0.462 | 81.3\% | 42.0\% | 22.9\% | 4.4\% | 0.2\% | 30.8\% | -0.04005 | -0.05996 | 0.02675 |
| If other type of latrine | 0.002 | 0.043 | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 0.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | -0.00108 | -0.02494 | 0.00005 |
| If has dirt, sand, dung as principal floor in dwelling | 0.293 | 0.455 | 54.1\% | 47.2\% | 30.0\% | 12.4\% | 1.5\% | 29.3\% | -0.03140 | -0.04879 | 0.02021 |
| If has stone, dung floor | 0.105 | 0.306 | 12.3\% | 15.7\% | 13.0\% | 8.3\% | 3.2\% | 10.5\% | -0.00979 | -0.02865 | 0.00335 |
| If has gypsum floor | 0.025 | 0.156 | 0.3\% | 1.1\% | 1.4\% | 4.6\% | 5.2\% | 2.5\% | 0.00866 | 0.05404 | -0.00139 |
| If rudimentary wood planks for flooring | 0.001 | 0.029 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.00250 | 0.08617 | -0.00007 |
| If has parquet or polished wood floors | 0.107 | 0.309 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.5\% | 7.5\% | 43.6\% | 10.7\% | 0.04368 | 0.12618 | -0.01512 |
| If has marble floor | 0.000 | 0.022 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.00295 | 0.13663 | -0.00006 |
| If has cement principal floor | 0.379 | 0.485 | 7.3\% | 26.9\% | 49.6\% | 63.9\% | 45.6\% | 37.9\% | 0.01551 | 0.01986 | -0.01211 |
| If has other type of flooring | 0.000 | 0.010 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | -0.00028 | -0.02914 | 0.00000 |
| Dwelling is apartment | 0.072 | 0.259 | 0.2\% | 1.2\% | 2.0\% | 8.0\% | 24.1\% | 7.2\% | 0.02728 | 0.09764 | -0.00762 |
| Dwelling is free-standing house | 0.846 | 0.361 | 75.2\% | 90.6\% | 93.6\% | 89.7\% | 75.7\% | 84.6\% | -0.00589 | -0.00251 | 0.01381 |
| Dwelling is hut | 0.060 | 0.237 | 22.5\% | 5.3\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 6.0\% | -0.01810 | -0.07164 | 0.00457 |
| Dwelling is sandaka | 0.014 | 0.118 | 0.5\% | 1.6\% | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 0.2\% | 1.4\% | -0.00199 | -0.01671 | 0.00024 |
| If other type of dwelling | 0.007 | 0.085 | 1.6\% | 1.2\% | 0.7\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.7\% | -0.00484 | -0.05644 | 0.00041 |
| Owns dwelling by self | 0.799 | 0.401 | 70.1\% | 86.2\% | 89.1\% | 78.7\% | 76.4\% | 79.9\% | -0.00051 | -0.00025 | 0.00101 |
| Rents dwelling | 0.099 | 0.299 | 2.8\% | 3.4\% | 4.0\% | 17.1\% | 22.3\% | 9.9\% | 0.01846 | 0.05563 | -0.00612 |
| Dwelling with no rent | 0.013 | 0.111 | 1.0\% | 1.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | -0.00093 | -0.00825 | 0.00010 |
| Other ownership of dwelling | 0.000 | 0.019 | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.2\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.00096 | 0.04954 | -0.00002 |
| Kitchen in residence | 0.704 | 0.456 | 36.2\% | 64.9\% | 73.5\% | 83.6\% | 95.5\% | 70.4\% | 0.02982 | 0.01932 | -0.04601 |
| Kitchen outside residence | 0.243 | 0.429 | 52.9\% | 29.2\% | 21.8\% | 11.8\% | 4.2\% | 24.3\% | -0.02640 | -0.04662 | 0.01495 |
| Water in residence | 0.379 | 0.485 | 1.6\% | 9.9\% | 32.4\% | 66.9\% | 80.6\% | 37.9\% | 0.04526 | 0.05788 | -0.03538 |
| Water outside residence | 0.620 | 0.485 | 98.3\% | 90.0\% | 67.4\% | 33.1\% | 19.4\% | 62.0\% | -0.04518 | -0.03538 | 0.05769 |
| Lighting from goverment | 0.371 | 0.483 | 0.0\% | 1.9\% | 19.5\% | 69.5\% | 95.4\% | $37.1 \%$ | 0.05805 | 0.07551 | -0.04463 |
| Lighting from cooperative | 0.032 | 0.177 | 0.0\% | 2.0\% | 7.4\% | 6.8\% | 0.8\% | 3.2\% | -0.00049 | -0.00270 | 0.00009 |
| Lighting from private company | 0.039 | 0.193 | 0.1\% | 3.1\% | 9.6\% | 6.4\% | 1.2\% | 3.9\% | -0.00119 | -0.00594 | 0.00024 |
| Lighting from generator | 0.028 | 0.164 | 0.0\% | 1.1\% | 6.0\% | 5.5\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% | 0.00153 | 0.00907 | -0.00026 |
| Lighting from gas | 0.080 | 0.271 | 5.0\% | 15.0\% | 15.8\% | 4.4\% | 0.5\% | 8.0\% | -0.01036 | -0.03515 | 0.00306 |
| Lighting from kerosene | 0.441 | 0.496 | 94.0\% | 75.1\% | 40.2\% | 7.1\% | 0.3\% | 44.1\% | -0.04994 | -0.05628 | 0.04432 |
| Lighting from other source | 0.001 | 0.037 | 0.1\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.1\% | 0.0\% | 0.1\% | -0.00144 | -0.03854 | 0.00005 |
| Animals kept in the HH | 0.232 | 0.422 | 28.3\% | 32.4\% | 31.2\% | 18.5\% | 6.5\% | 23.2\% | -0.01651 | 0.00908 | 0.00908 |

Notes:

1. Household score for number of members per sleeping room is calculated as follows:
( (\# people per room - unweighted mean) / unweighted standard deviation ) * factor score; see Annex C.
2. Household score for size of land (irrigated or non-irrigated) is calculated as follows:
( (acres of land - unweighted mean) / unweighted standard deviation ) * factor score; see Annex C.

## Yemen 1997

## Annex B: Assets and Factor Scores

| Wealth | Asset Index Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quintile | Lowest | Highest |
| poorest | lowest | -0.85434 |
| second | -0.85434 | -0.52891 |
| middle | -0.52891 | -0.04496 |
| fourth | -0.04496 | 0.83911 |
| richest | 0.83911 | highest |

